Indexed Notes

American Literature

Title: Devil and Tom Walker

Name:

To better understand the relationship between form and function, use these notes to "index" the various elements and devices that help to define a story's genre, theme, and structure. As you read, fill in the boxes below and ask yourself what effect they have on the story? A story is nothing more than the sum of its parts—*these are the parts*.

| Plot and Conflict ✓Linear □ Nonlinear □ Man vs. Man ✓ Man vs. Himself □ Man vs. Society □ Man vs. Nature | Explain the <i>central</i> conflict: Tom sells his soul in exchange for wealth, but his greed is something he comes to regret and his punishment something he cannot escape. |
|---|---|
| Character | "Quote" an example of <i>indirect</i> characterization and list two meaningful adjectives that one might infer about the protagonist's internal character: |
| Protagonist: <i>Tom Walker</i> Role: <i>Miserly Husband</i> <i>Greedy Usurer</i> | "He shrugged his shoulders 'Old Scratch must have had a tough time of it!'" 1.) cold-hearted |
| Motivation: Money and Greed | 2.) self-centered |
| Setting | "Quote" the <i>best</i> example of atmosphere: |
| Where: The swamps and woodlands outside of Boston—Charles Bay | "The swamp was thickly grown with great gloomy pines and hemlocks which made it dark at noonday full of pits and quagmires, partly covered with weeds and mosses a gulf of |
| When: 1727: the end of Puritanism | black, smothering mud" |
| Point-of-View | |
| \Box 1 st Person \Box 2 nd Person \checkmark 3 rd Person | ✓ Omniscient □ Limited |

Clarify the theme in a *full* sentence that expresses either a *universal* insight or message. Do *not* mention the story. Then *choose* one powerful literary device and *explain* how it supports the theme, structure, or style.

Theme: There are no shortcuts in life-greed is rarely rewarded and there's always a price to pay.

Lit Device #1: Foreshadowing Explanation: Though "ill-chosen" and dangerous, Tom takes a shortcut home at the beginning of the story, <u>foreshadowing</u> the ill-chosen and dangerous shortcut he tries to take to gain wealth by dealing with the devil, a shortcut that (as the theme suggests) does not end well.

Lit Device #2: Symbolism Explanation: As in many folk tales, <u>stock</u> characters are used to <u>symbolize</u> traits that support the <u>theme</u> (Tom = Greed, Wife = Selfishness, Devil = Temptation).